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An interdisciplinary and bilingual newsletter about advances in health ethics theory and practice

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Nouvelles de l'Unité de recherche en éthique pragmatique de la santé

Une soutenance de thèse complétée avec succès!

<u>Ariane Quintal</u>, candidate au doctorat en bioéthique et membre de l'équipe depuis plusieurs années, a soutenu avec brio aujourd'hui (1er juin) sa thèse intitulée « Une recherche-action participative abordant les situations moralement problématiques vécues par les adultes atteints de maladies rares ».

• Félicitations, Ariane!

Sainte-Justine en neurochirurgie et en éthique!

Bergeron D, Iorio-Morin C, Bonizzato M, Lajoie G, Orr Gaucher N, Racine É, Weil AG. Use of Invasive Brain-Computer Interfaces in Pediatric Neurosurgery: Technical and Ethical Considerations. J Child Neurol. 2023 Apr 28:8830738231167736. doi: 10.1177/08830738231167736. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 37116888.

• Pour accéder à la publication, <u>cliquez ici</u>!

Reportage sur les robots d'assistance sociale paru dans les nouvelles de l'IRCM!

Ce reportage intitulé "Robots d'assistance auprès des personnes souffrant de démence : des questions à se poser" met de l'avant des enjeux clés émergeant d'une publication scientifique de l'équipe parue au cours de l'année 2023.

- Pour accéder au reportage, cliquez ici!
- Pour accéder à la publication scientifique, cliquez ici!

Monthly profile

Georgina Morley, PhD, MSc, RN, HEC-C

Georgina Morley is Nurse Ethicist and Director of the Nursing Ethics Program at the Cleveland Clinic. Georgina received a BA in Philosophy from King's College London and went on to train as a nurse, receiving a Post Graduate Diploma in Adult Nursing and a Masters of Science in Nursing from King's College London. After working clinically in major trauma, Georgina was inspired to research moral distress and completed her doctoral studies at the University of Bristol, Centre for Ethics in



Medicine. Georgina's PhD, a feminist empirical bioethics project funded by a prestigious Wellcome Trust Society and Ethics Fellowship for Healthcare Professionals, informs her current work in which she develops moral distress interventions. Georgina is recognized as an international expert on moral distress, has been invited to speak on the topic in Europe, North and South America, and Australia, and has published broadly.

Approaches to Mitigating the Sub-Categories of Moral Distress

Moral distress is a pervasive phenomenon in healthcare, contributing to healthcare

research and clinical ethics practice continues to be focused on clarifying the concept of moral distress, developing, and testing interventions to address the negative repercussions of moral distress. Following empirical work in the UK and the US, I have argued that we ought to move away from a purely constraint-based definition, and recognize the occurrences of moral distress that arise due to moral uncertainty, moral conflict and moral tension. I believe that if we can move away from associating moral distress with 'knowledge' of the right action that we can actually deepen our moral understanding by engaging in genuine curiosity about others moral perspectives.

In a systematic literature review that we conducted in 2021, we found that ethics education was a promising approach to addressing moral distress, and in my most recent paper (in press), that peer support may also be critical. As a result of this work, we launched 'Moral SPACES: Seeking Perspectives to Advance Clinical Ethics Skills' at the Cleveland Clinic. This is an education-based pilot project in which nurses are provided with ethics education and peer support skills to provide them with the tools of ethical analysis to mitigate moral distress. The nurses are mentored by Nursing Ethics Program Faculty and provided with the opportunity to shadow clinical ethicists. The first cohort will graduate in August, and we aim to have a publication in press next year to share our innovative approach with others.

Selected publications:

- Morley G, Horsburgh CC. Reflective debriefs as a response to moral distress: Two case study examples. HEC Forum. 2023 Mar;35(1):1-20. doi: 10.1007/s10730-021-09441-z.
- Morley G, Bradbury-Jones C, Ives J. The moral distress model: An empirically informed guide for moral distress interventions. J Clin Nurs. 2022 May;31(9-10):1309-1326. doi: 10.1111/jocn.15988.
- Morley G, Bradbury-Jones C, Ives J. Reasons to redefine moral distress: A feminist empirical bioethics analysis. Bioethics. 2021 Jan;35(1):61-71. doi: 10.1111/bioe.12783

Twitter handle:

morley_georgina

Professional website:

https://my.clevelandclinic.org/departments/bioethics/nursing-ethics

Events and announcements

The Montreal Health Ethics Conference Series

The Montreal Health Ethics Conference Series is an annual series of bilingual conferences / webinars that aims to bring together clinicians, academics, patients, politicians, public figures, students, and community members to think about and discuss issues in health ethics.

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upported by many academic Montreal, is to promote

interdisciplinary reflection as well as foster new ways of thought that better assemble the larger public.

2023 THEME: Participatory, inclusive, and ecosocial health: How to innovate and build bridges between democracy, environment and our health care systems?

More than ever, the interconnections between health and the environment are recognized and represent a burning issue for citizens. But the power to influence social and natural environments depends closely on the existence of democratic institutions that make room for the voices of individuals and groups. To address these questions,



this new series of conferences will address the links between, on the one hand, democracy and its institutions and, on the other hand, the development of sustainable health. Together, we will discuss marginalization and inclusion in the context of women's health, the links between sustainable health and prevention, access to green spaces and spaces for citizen voices and their impact on health, democratic reform of health systems, and many innovative experiments aimed at democratizing health and creating citizen spaces. Because thinking about health is also working to improve it for everyone.

Next conference:

Green Bioethics: Sustainable Health Care

June 22, 2023 – 12 PM to 1 PM (EDT), online event **Speaker:** <u>Cristina Richie</u>, PhD, Lecturer, TU Delft; Joint editor, Global Bioethics; Head of the Netherlands Unit (Rotterdam) of the UNESCO Chair in Bioethics; Fellow, Center for Bioethics and Human Dignity at Trinity International University (Deerfield, II). **To register**, <u>click here</u>.

Call for applications: Fall 2023 - Department of Equity, Ethics and Policy Internship Program

School of Population and Global Health, McGill University

This Internship trains and develops the next generation of leaders to catalyze solutions that benefit population health and welfare. Interns spend 10 hours per week on research work in collaboration with their faculty supervisor. This research is supplemented by a weekly workshop series that exposes interns to a variety of disciplines and provides training in research, communications, and policy-relevant skills.

Deadline for application: June 21, 2023

To learn more, <u>click here</u> and <u>sign up</u> for the info session at 10 AM (EDT) on June 13, 2023. **To apply**, <u>click here</u>.

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In collaboration with CAPHE-ACCES – Canadian Association of Practicing Healthcare Ethicists – Association Canadienne des éthiciens en soins de santé International webinar – June 22, 2023, from 5 PM to 6:30 PM (CET)

This event will be moderated by <u>Kevin Reel</u> and will feature four presentations: 1) "Documenting clinical ethics consultations" by <u>Amanda Porter</u>; 2) "Clinical ethics consultations documentation in the era of open notes" by <u>Gregory Abel</u>; 3) "Decluttering the ethics closet: Enhancing the utility, transparency and elegance of ethics consultation documentation" by <u>Andrea Frolic</u> (co-author Winnifred Badaiki); 4) "Options and means to document the results of clinical ethics support" by <u>Gerald Neitzke</u>. Small group sessions to meet the speakers will be held after the four presentations. The event is organized by <u>Marie-Ève Bouthillier, Rouven Porz</u> and Jan Schildmann.

Please register beforehand with a short email to <u>rouven.porz@insel.ch</u> To join the webinar, <u>click here</u>. Meeting-ID: 856 1641 2025, Code: 712274

Call for applications: Assistant Professor or Associate Professor in the Non-tenure Line (Research)

Stanford Center of Bio-Medical Ethics- NTLR

The Stanford Center for Biomedical Ethics in the Department of Pediatrics at Stanford University seeks an Academic Scholar with a record indicating scholarly activity in any areas related to Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues in Genetics, Genomics, or Precision Medicine to join the Department as Assistant Professor or Associate Professor in the Non-tenure Line (Research) faculty line. Interested candidates should submit their curriculum vitae and a brief letter with optional diversity statement.

To learn more, <u>click here</u>. To apply, <u>click here</u>.

<u>Call for registration – 15th World Conference on Bioethics, Medical Ethics and Health Law</u> The International Chair in Bioethics

October 16-19, 2023 – Porto, Portugal

The World Conference offers its participants an international platform for fruitful scientific discourse on more than 70 topics and subtopics in the fields of bioethics, medical ethics, and health law. Moreover, it is an excellent opportunity to create professional and personal connections with those who lead the field of bioethics in the world.

To learn more, <u>click here</u>.

To register, <u>click here</u>.

Call for applications: Clinical ethicist position

Providence Health Care, Vancouver, Canada

Full time position. Reporting to the Director, Ethics Services, the Clinical Ethicist is accountable for aiding in developing, planning, and implementing ethics related services. The position has four areas of emphasis including: Clinical Ethics; Education; Policy Review, Development and Implementation; and Administration. The Clinical Ethicist builds organizational capacity for sound ethical decision-making by engaging physicians, staff and volunteers in appropriate forums. The position also provides leadership on ethical issues by

To apply, <u>click here.</u>

Call for applications: Dana Foundation Fellow in Neuroscience & Society

Dana Foundation

The Dana Foundation seeks two Dana Fellows in Neuroscience & Society for a two-year fellowship experience. The Dana Fellows will have the exciting opportunity to assist in the planning, coordination, and execution of Dana Foundation grant programs, meetings, and public outreach activities. Please submit a cover letter describing your qualifications, a brief bio (200-word limit), and your curriculum vitae to the Dana Foundation's Director of Human Resources, Pat Mangini: pmangini@dana.org

Application deadline: July 15, 2023 – 5 PM EDT To learn more, <u>click here.</u>

Announcement: Next INS Annual Meeting will be April 2024 in Baltimore

International Neuroethics Society (INS)

Hybrid event - April 17-19, 2024, in Baltimore, MD, USA.

The meeting will include the latest neuroethics research and feature a set of sessions and activities on music, the arts, and the humanities as part of the meeting theme: *'Expressing Wonder, Making Meaning: Neuroethics Engages the Arts.'* The location of the Spring meeting in downtown Baltimore will be finalized in the coming weeks. The virtual event in October will be held on Zoom. For the latest announcements, <u>sign up to get email updates</u> about the INS meeting and associated calls for proposals, talks and posters.

To learn more, <u>click here</u> or contact Robert Beets <u>rbeets@neuroethicssociety.org</u>

Literature

Interdisciplinary foundations of health ethics

Toxic masculinity: A neglected public health problem.

Sudenkaarne T, Browne TK, Kendal E. *Bioethics*. 2023 May 20. doi: 10.1111/bioe.13167. Online ahead of print.

Rare disease, advocacy and justice: Intersecting disparities in research and clinical care. Halley MC, Halverson CME, Tabor HK, Goldenberg AJ. *Am J Bioeth*. 2023 May 19:1-10. doi: 10.1080/15265161.2023.2207500. Online ahead of print.

<u>Whose autonomy, whose interests? A donor-focused analysis of surrogacy and egg</u> <u>donation from the global South.</u>

Andal AG. Dev World Bioeth. 2023 May 13. doi: 10.1111/dewb.12401. Online ahead of print.

What makes a health system good? From cost-effectiveness analysis to ethical improvement in health systems.

Wilson J. *Med Health Care Philos*. 2023 May 12:1-15. doi: 10.1007/s11019-023-10149-9. Online ahead of print.

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Bergeron D, Iorio-Morin C, Bonizzato M, Lajoie G, Orr Gaucher N, Racine E, Weil AG. *J Child Neurol.* 2023 Apr 28:8830738231167736. doi: 10.1177/08830738231167736. Epub ahead of print.

Methodologies and practices in health ethics

<u>Specialty differences in medical aid in dying experiences: Results of a survey of physicians</u> in Colorado.

Kessler ER, Ressalam J, DeCamp M, Lum HD, Kini V, Campbell EG. *Oncologist*. 2023 May 22:oyad131. doi: 10.1093/oncolo/oyad131. Online ahead of print.

<u>Two years of ethics reflection groups about coercion in psychiatry. Measuring variation</u> <u>within employees' normative attitudes, user involvement and the handling of</u> <u>disagreement.</u>

Molewijk B, Pedersen R, Kok A, Førde R, Aasland O. *BMC Med Ethics*. 2023 May 12;24(1):29. doi: 10.1186/s12910-023-00909-w.

<u>A competency framework for health research ethics educational programs: Results from a</u> <u>stakeholder-driven mixed-method process.</u>

Tackett S, Jenn Ng C, Sugarman J, Daniel EGS, Gopalan N, Tivyashinee, Kamarulzaman A, Ali J.*Ethics Hum Res.* 2023 May-Jun;45(3):29-39. doi: 10.1002/eahr.500166.

Social and moral psychology of COVID-19 across 69 countries.

Azevedo, F., Pavlović, T., Rêgo, G. G., Ay, F. C., Gjoneska, B., Etienne, T. W., Ross, R. M., Schönegger, P., Riaño-Moreno, J. C., Cichocka, A., Capraro, V., Cian, L., Longoni, C., Chan, H. F., Van Bavel, J. J., Sjåstad, H., Nezlek, J. B., Alfano, M., Gelfand, M. J., Birtel, M. D., ... Sampaio, W. M. (2023). *Scientific data*, 10(1), 272. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02080-8

<u>Affirming perspectives about quality-of-life with caregivers of children with severe</u> <u>neurological impairment.</u>

Bogetz JF, Lemmon ME. *Pediatr Neurol*. 2023 May 3;144:104-106. doi:10.1016/j.pediatrneurol. 2023.04.022. Online ahead of print.

Debates arising in news and social media

How to close the gender health gap.

Byrne A. Wired. May 24th, 2023

Objectif : contrer le racisme médical.

Dussault L. La Presse. 21 mai 2023.

MAID'S evolving ethical tensions : Does it make dying with dignity easier than living dignity?

Manduca-Barone A, Brassolotto J, Sedgwick M. The Conversation. May 17th 2023.



For more resources on pragmatic health ethics theory and practice, visit our website at <u>http://www.pragmatichealthethics.ca</u>.

